

Water Pollution

Created: Friday, 17 June 2011 10:11 | Published: Friday, 17 June 2011 10:11 | Written by [Super User](#) | [Print](#)

Effects of Water Pollution on Living Organisms

Image not readable or empty
water pollution-1.jpg

Based on the part of the environment polluted, pollution is of three types: (i) Air Pollution, (ii) Water Pollution and (iii) Soil Pollution.

Though pollution at times, occurs naturally due to volcanic eruptions, forest fires, etc., it is mainly man-made due to the enormous growth in the human population size.

In order to control environmental pollution and to protect and improve the quality of environment, many governments have passed Environmental Protection Acts.

What is Water Pollution?

Image not readable or empty
water pollution-4.jpg

Water pollution is the contamination of [water](#) bodies. When [pollutants](#) are discharged into water bodies the water gets polluted if adequate [treatments](#) to remove harmful compounds has not been taken. It affects all living organisms in the [water bodies](#). This not only damages the individual [species](#) and populations, but also to the natural [biological communities](#). Water pollution is a global problem which is faced by all of the human existence and as well as by every species. It can easily cause harmful effect to the entire ecosystem.

Image not readable or empty
water pollution-10.png

Types of Pollutants

- **Biodegradable pollutants:** Sewage, paper, leather goods, animal refuse, dead plants and animals, etc.
- **Non-biodegradable pollutants:** Pesticides, polythene bags, plastics, aluminum cans, etc.

Causes of Water Pollution

The specific contaminants are [chemicals](#), [pathogens](#), and physical or sensory changes such as elevated temperature and discoloration. These contaminants affect the [Oxygen](#) level of water and thus the water living organisms gets destroyed. Many of the chemical substances are [toxic](#) and produce [waterborne diseases](#) to all hosts. It also leads to many diseases namely Hepatitis.

Domestic Sewage

- [Domestic sewage](#) mainly contains biodegradable wastes, they are decomposed by organisms die due to lack of oxygen.
- Contains nutrients like nitrogen and phosphorus, which trigger excessive growth of algae and aquatic plants; this may result with Deterioration in water quality and fish mortality
- Also contain pathogens and cause diseases like typhoid, jaundice, dysentery, etc.

water pollution-8

Industrial Waste

Image not readable or empty
images/stories/water%20pollution-8.jpg

- Mercury and DDT cause [biological magnification](#);
- Many industrial chemicals are toxic to humans and other animals.

Thermal Waste

- Heated waste waters flowing out from thermal power plants, eliminates or reduces many organisms that are sensitive to high temperature.
- But enhance the growth of plants and fish in extremely cold areas.

water pollution-9

Image not readable or empty
images/stories/water%20pollution-9.jpg

How to control Water Pollution?

- Using non-toxic soaps, detergents and cleaning products
- Disposing harmful chemicals in accordance with safety regulations
- Keeping chemicals in tightly sealed containers to avoid groundwater contamination.
- Reducing runoff pollution.
- To stop such problems major steps and measures to control water pollution must be taken quickly.

Want to know more about water pollution? [Click here](#) to schedule live online session with e Tutor!

About eAge Tutoring

eAgeTutor.com is the premium online tutoring provider. Using materials developed by highly qualified educators and leading content developers, a team of top-notch software experts, and a group of passionate educators, eAgeTutor works to ensure the success and satisfaction of all of its students.

Contact us today to learn more about our tutoring programs and discuss how we can help make the dreams of the student in your life come true!

Reference Links:

- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Water_pollution
- <http://www.waterpollution.org.in/>
- <http://www.mbgnet.net/fresh/pollute.htm>
- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sewage_treatment
- <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biomagnification>

Category:ROOT

[Joomla SEF URLs by Artio](#)