

# A guide to Gerunds

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A gerund is a noun made from a verb by adding '-ing'. You can use a gerund as the subject, the complement, or the object of a sentence. But the words ending in 'ing' can also be termed as a present participle. Therefore, it is vital to understand the difference between the two.

## Example:

1. Seema is eating
2. My class is boring.

When a verb is used as a noun then it can be referred as gerund. For e.g. Dancing is fun.

Next, a gerund can be used as the subject, the complement, or the object of a sentence.

GERUND  
NOUN

## • Gerund as a subject

A gerund can be used as a subject.

## Examples:

1. Smoking is injurious to health.
2. Brushing your teeth is important
3. Flying makes me nervous.

## • Gerund as an object.

In the same way, gerund can be used as an object,

## Examples:

1. Do you like smoking?
2. I don't like singing songs.
3. My favorite hobby is dancing contemporary.

## • Gerund after a preposition

For using gerund after a preposition, you must use a verb which also functions as a noun (gerund), only then

you can use it after a preposition. It generally relates one activity to another.

### Examples:

1. I look forward to hearing from you
2. Do you object to working late?

Let's take a quiz for gerund after prepositions and check how many of them you get right.

- My friend is good --\_\_ playing cricket.  
She complains \_\_\_ bullying.  
They are afraid\_\_\_ losing the competition.  
She doesn't feel\_\_\_ working on that project.  
They are looking forward \_\_\_ going out at the weekend.  
Shreya dreams \_\_\_ living in a big house.  
Rohit apologized \_\_\_\_\_ being late.  
Do you agree \_\_\_\_\_ staying in a foreign country?  
The girls insisted \_\_\_\_\_ going out with Priya.  
Sunny thinks \_\_\_ climbing trees this afternoon.

**Answers:** 1. At 2. About 3. Of 4. Like 5. To 6. Of 7. For 8. With 9. On 10. Of

The above explanations will help you clear the concept of gerunds in a better way. Keep practicing and if you get stuck, then you can take the help of an [online English teacher](#) and clear your doubts.

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- By Shailja Varma

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